

Name of Practice: PRECISION NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT ON CROPLAND –
PHOSPHORUS APPLICATION
VACS Program Specification for No. NM-5P

This document specifies terms and conditions for the Virginia Agricultural Best Management Practices Cost-Share Program's Precision Nutrient Management on Cropland – Phosphorus Application best management practice which are applicable to all contracts entered into with respect to that practice.

A. Description and Purpose

This practice will encourage the use of precision nutrient management practice components that support a higher intensity of phosphorous management in the field than existing standard nutrient management practices.

This practice is intended for row crops, small grains, grain sorghum/milo, canola, specialty crops, produce, turf/sod farms and highly managed hayland including alfalfa hay production systems.

This practice supports multiple enhanced nutrient management components such as zone or grid soil fertility samples and all variable rate phosphorous application technologies based upon the soil test results of zone or grid (subfield) sampling. This practice may only be used on fields that apply phosphorous based upon test results identified in section B.2, whether they have organic nutrient applications or not, with the exception of biosolids applications.

The variable rates of phosphorus listed below in B.1 apply to all row crops, small grains and highly managed hay crops. Other macro-micro nutrients or soil amendments may be applied concurrently.

B. Policies and Specifications

1. This is an annual practice.
2. Results from any test conducted to develop a phosphorous application prescription must be used to determine the phosphorous application rates for the current or following crop as appropriate, and that prescription must be followed during the application of phosphorous.
3. Phosphorous applications must be based upon the soil test results of zone or grid (subfield) sampling recommendations; other macro-micro nutrients may be applied concurrently.
4. Total phosphorus application rates shall not exceed the zone or grid sampling recommendations.

In order to be eligible for cost-share or tax credit, producers must be fully implementing a current Nutrient Management Plan (NMP) on all agricultural production acreage contained within the field on which this practice will be implemented. The NMP must comply with all requirements set forth in the Nutrient Management Training and Certification Regulations (4VAC50-85 et seq.) and the Virginia Nutrient Management Standards and Criteria (revised July 2014); must be prepared and certified by a Virginia certified Nutrient Management Planner; and must be on file with the local District before any cost-share payment is made to the participant. Plans shall also contain any specific production management criteria designated in the BMP practice (4VACV50-85-130G).

5. Acres receiving a zero application rate based upon the soil test results of zone or grid (subfield) sampling recommendations also qualify for a payment rate of \$8.00 per acre.
6. The total number of acres that qualify for this practice will be based upon the total acres that were sampled in zones (zones shall be no larger than 20 acres and based upon soil type), grids (grid size shall be 1 to 4 acres in size), or had mid-season testing such as variable rate or zone/grid (subfield) applications of phosphorus, based upon the zone or grid soil sampling recommendations.
7. The participant **must** provide written verification of the recommendation(s) and the resulting application(s) (e.g. results of laboratory test(s), a work order or detailed bill/invoice showing application rates, an as-applied application map of field(s)) to the District within forty-five days of the phosphorous application.
8. The participant **must** sign up for this practice before April 1st of each year that the practice will be utilized.
9. Fields that have received applications of biosolids within the previous 24 months are not eligible.

C. Rates

1. As set forth by Virginia Code, the Commonwealth currently provides a tax credit for implementation of certain agricultural best management practices, as discussed in the Tax Credit Guidelines of the VACS Manual.
2. A VACS payment rate of 75% of the phosphorus application charge, up to a maximum amount of \$8.00 per acre per year, is available for the acres receiving variable rate zone or grid (subfield) application of phosphorous on row crops, small grains or highly managed hayland production systems.
3. No per sample cost-share is available for zone/grid (subfield) soil fertility testing.

D. Technical Responsibility

Technical and administrative responsibility is assigned to qualified technical DCR and District staff in consultation, where appropriate and based on the controlling standard, with DCR, Virginia Certified Nutrient Management Planner(s), NRCS, DOF, and VCE. Individuals certifying technical need and technical practice installation shall have appropriate certifications as identified above and/or Engineering Job Approval Authority (EJAA) for the designed and installed component(s). All practices are subject to spot check procedures and any other quality control measures.

Revised April 2023